

HANUL Unit4 Steam Generator Replacement

Radiation Safety Management

KHNP

Lee Eung-II



In operation

23 units
(20,716 MW)

under construction

5 units
(6,600MW)

planning

4 units
(5,600 MW)

■ Seoul

Hanul (#1,2,3,4,5,6)

Shin-hanul (#1,2)

Shin-hanul (#3,4)

Wolsong (#1,2,3,4)

Shin-Wolsong (#1)

Shin-Wolsong (#2)

Hanbit(#1,2,3,4,5,6)

Kori (#1,2,3,4)

Shin-Kori (#1,2)

Shin-Kori (#3,4)

Shin-Kori (#5,6)



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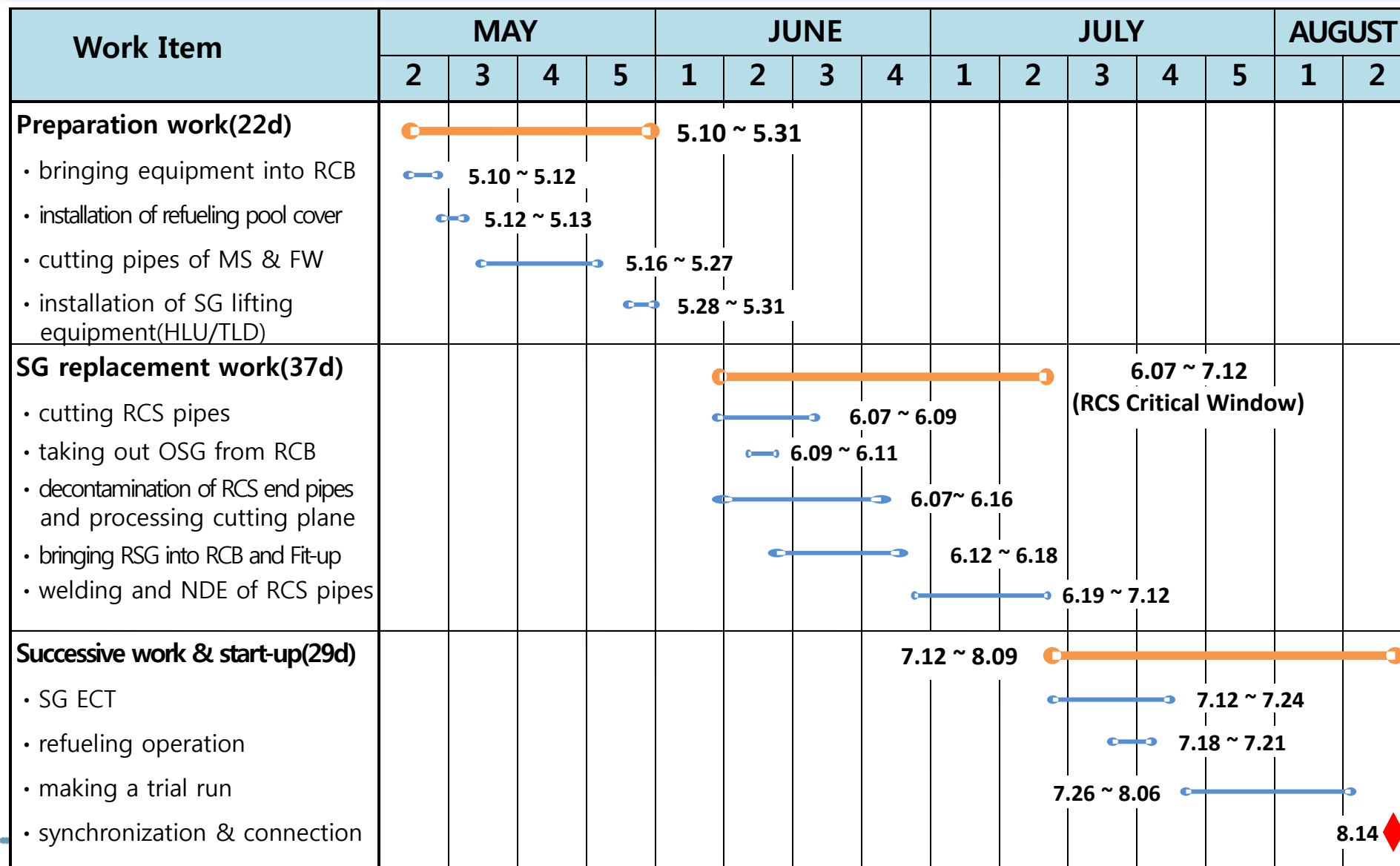
1. SUMMARY



Condition

- HANUL Unit 4
 - business operated day : 31, December, 1999
 - type : PWR(pressurized–water reactor)
 - reactor shutdown day : 9th, September, 2011
- Replacement Subject : two steam generators
 - reason : excess of acceptance rate of steam generator tube plugging
 - period of replacement : 2013. 5.10 ~ 8.14(97D)

2. MAIN PROCESS



2. MAIN PROCESS



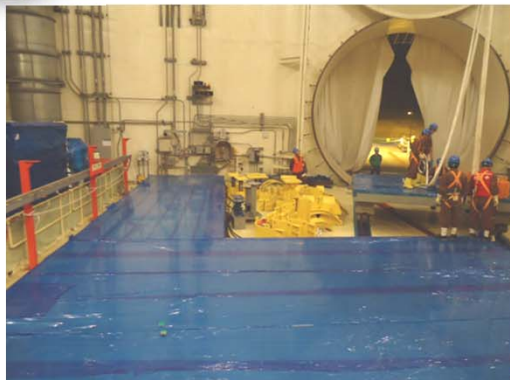
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Installation of the temporary power supply cable



2

Installation of the refueling pool cover



3

Installation of the temporary auxiliary crane



4

Installation of the scaffold & removal of insulation



5

Installation of shielding materials & fixing device



6

Cutting the main steam pipes



2. MAIN PROCESS



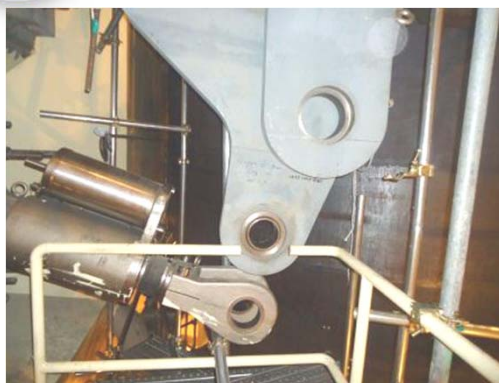
7

disassembling of
the PWR



8

disassembling of
SG upper fixture



9

marking the cutting
part of RCS pipes



10

Installation of the rail



11

Installation of the lifting
equipment(HLU/TLD)



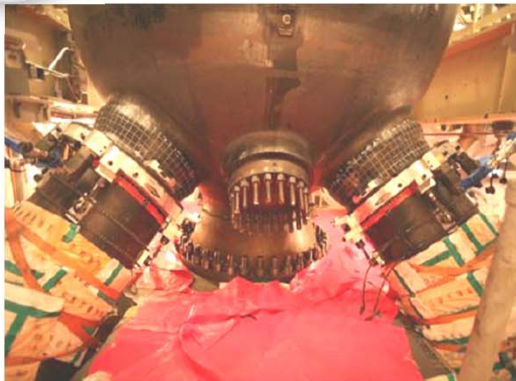
12

disassembling of
SG lower fixture



2. MAIN PROCESS

13 cutting the RCS pipes



14 coating the SG surface



15 preparation of taking out SG



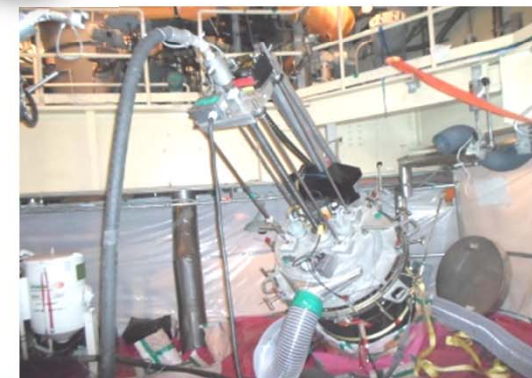
16 Taking out the SG



17 preservation of the SG into OSGSF



18 decomposition of the inside RCS end pipes



2. MAIN PROCESS



19

RCS pipes processing
the cutting plane



20

new SG transportation



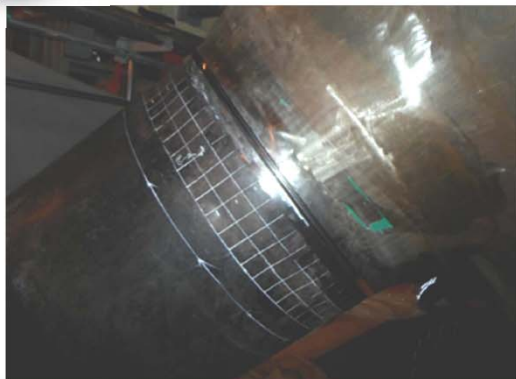
21

into RCB



22

lifting up of the new
SG on the RCS pipes



23

new SG and RCS pipes
outside welding



24

RCS pipes inside
welding



2. MAIN PROCESS



25

Inspection & removal
of foreign materials



26

Welding of
the MS/FW pipes



27

Installation of the
insulation materials



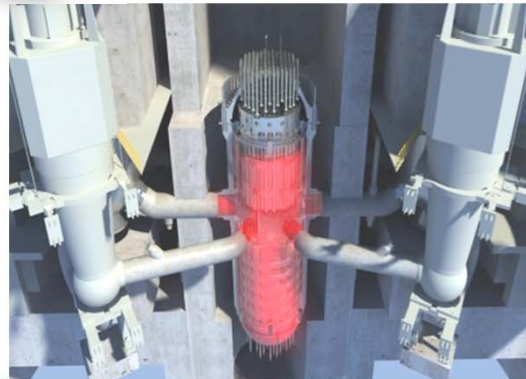
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Loading the nuclear
fuel



29

reactor start-up



30

Synchronization &
connection



3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT



1) Woker exposure dose management

management goal

- collective dose
 - goal : 210 man-mSv, result : 177 man-mSv
- individual dose : 16 mSv/yr
 - unavoidable case of excess exposure: 20 mSv/yr
 - legal requirement : 50 mSv/yr, 100 mSv/5year

3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT



○ Exposure dose of the major work

NO	Major work	goal	result
1	RCS pipes cutting, grinding, welding	120	106.6
2	RCS pipes clamping, supporting	15	14
3	RCS pipes inside decontaminating	10	7.6
4	SG support fixture, platform removal and installation	7	4.9
5	Shielding materials installation and removal	7	3.9
6	Heat insulation materials of SG, RCS pipes removal and installation	3	4.4
7	others	48	36.3
total		210	177.7

3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT



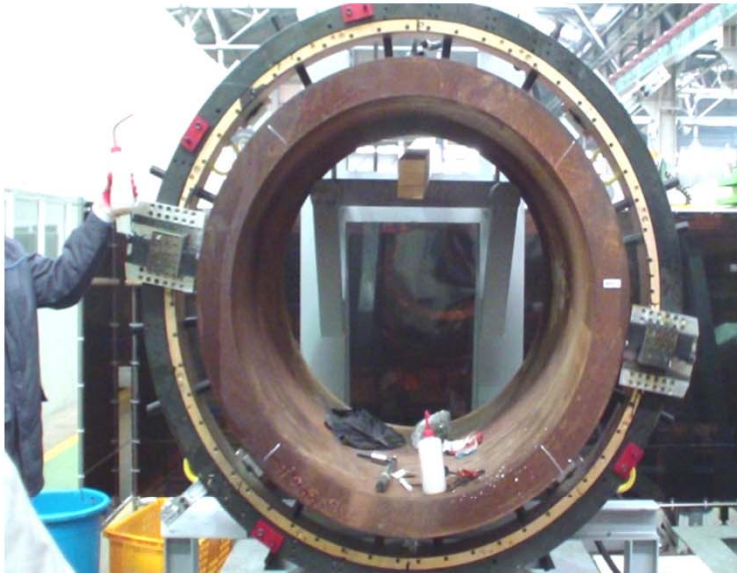
2) Method of reducing exposure radiation dose for worker

- delay the draining of SG primary and secondary coolant
- conducting pre-mock up training for major radiation work
- radiation shielding : installation of temporary lead shielding materials for RCS pipes and lead shielding structure for OSG
- installation of the movable air cleaning unit
- monitoring continually the air contamination level(movable continuous air contamination monitor)
- decontamination of the inside of RCS end pipes
- measurement of radiation and radioactivity for a day, of work

3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT

- Conducting pre-mock up training for major radiation tasks

cutting



RCS and MS/MW pipes cutting machine

welding



RCS pipes welding

3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT

- Conducting pre-mock up training for major radiation tasks

shielding



shielding plug

decontamination



pipe end decontamination(PED)

3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT

- Conducting pre-mock up training for major radiation tasks
transportation



- SG weight : 546 ton, total weight : 637 ton(included saddle, lashing)
- Mock up weight : 730 ton

3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT

○ Radiation shielding(pipes and object)



3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT



○ Radiation dose rate after shielding (mSv/h)

location	Installation place	mSv/h	
		before	after
RCB 86'	Reactor drain pipe	0.2	0.08
	Refueling Pool drain pipe	12.5	5.5
RCB 100'	SG hot leg pipe	0.5	0.2
	SG cold leg pipe	0.25	0.15
	RTD pipe	0.25	0.1
RCB 116'	SG H/L→PZR Surge Line	0.15	0.08

※ total quantity needed of lead material : 1,150 sheets

3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT

○ Radiation shielding(SG lead shielding structure)



3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT

SG transportation terms

- outside surface of transporting object : 2 mSv/h
- outside surface of transporting vehicle from 2m : 0.1 mSv/h
- surface contamination : below surface contamination control limits
 - surface contamination control limits : 4 Bq/cm²

Measured value

- outside surface of transport object : 3.1 uSv/h
- outside surface of transport vehicle from 2m
: 2.84 uSv/h(→0.44 uSv/h)
- surface contamination : natural background radiation level

3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT

○ Installation of the movable air cleaning unit



- capacity : 2,000cfm, 750cfm, 560cfm

3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT

○ Monitoring continually air contamination

Continual air monitor

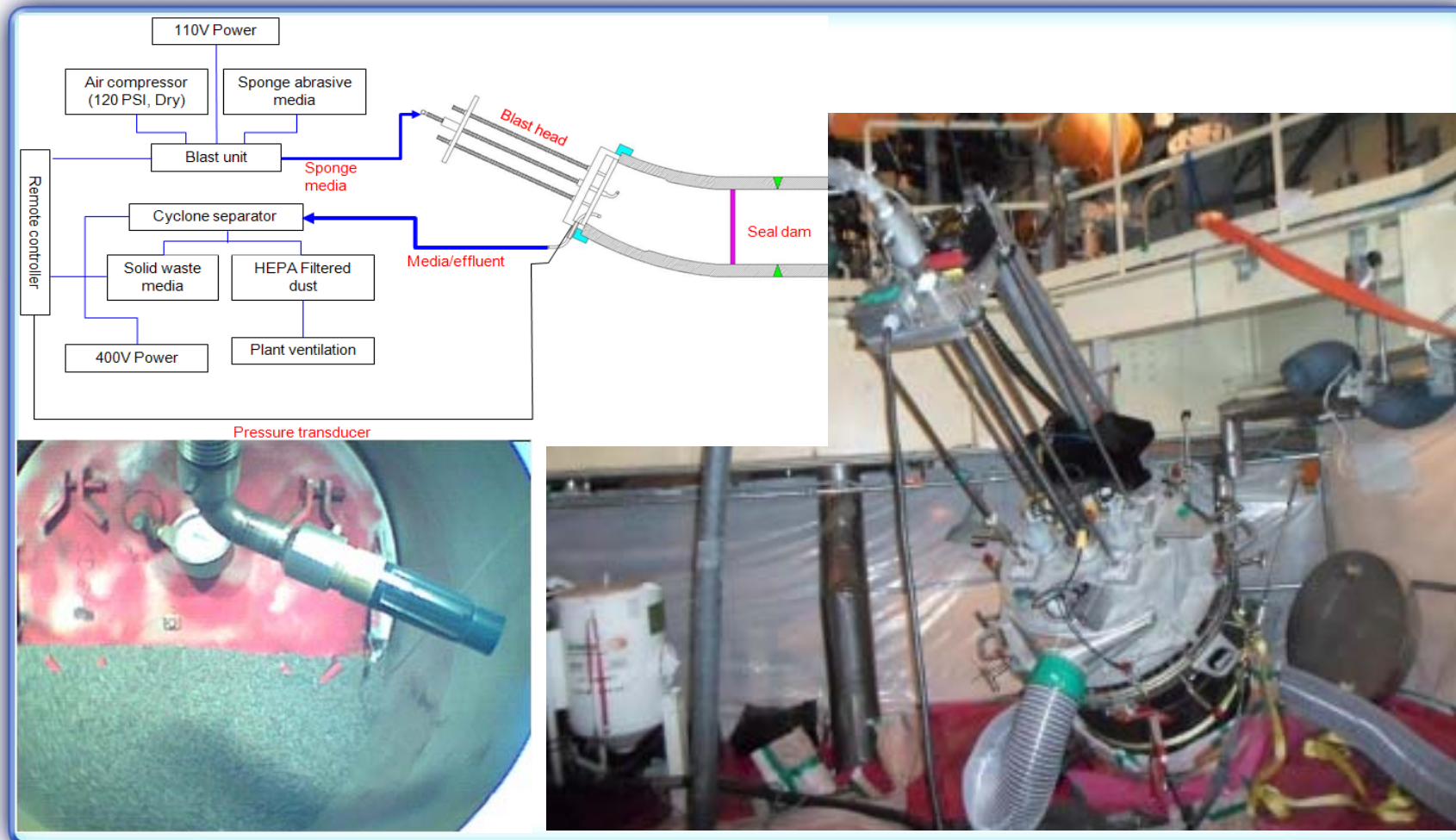


Grab sampler



3. RADIATION SAFTY MANAGEMENT

○ Pipe end decontamination(PED) of RCS



4. RADIOACTIVE WASTE MANAGEMENT

○ Generated amount of radioactive waste

unit : kg

type	iron	cotton	paper	vinyl	plastic	rubber	insulation
amount	9,416	1,094	937	1,543	163	1,073	2,100

○ Method of reducing radioactive waste

● iron

- high level contamination : storage of 200 ℓ drum
- low level contamination : disposal after long term storage

● rest of radioactive waste : storage of 200 ℓ drum

Thank you for your attention

Question?

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KHNP